

# **Energy Efficient Because It's So Reliable**

The inverted bucket is the most reliable steam trap operating principle known. The heart of its simple design is a unique leverage system that multiplies the force provided by the bucket to open the valve against pressure. Since the bucket is open at the bottom, it resists damage from water hammer, and wear points are heavily reinforced for long life. The inverted bucket has only two moving parts—the valve lever assembly and the bucket. That means no fixed points, no complicated linkages. Nothing to stick, bind or clog.

#### Virtually no steam loss Wear and corrosion resistance Free-floating guided lever valve Steam does not reach the mechanism is "frictionless," and all watersealed discharge valve. wear points are heavily reinforced. All working parts are stainless steel. Valve and seat are stainless steel, individually ground and lapped together in matched sets. **Purging action** Snap opening of the valve creates a momentary pressure drop and turbulence in the unit Continuous air drained. This breaks up films and CO<sub>2</sub> venting of condensate and air and speeds their flow to the trap. Vent in top of bucket provides continuous automatic air and CO<sub>2</sub> venting with no cooling lag or threat of air binding. Steam passing through vent is less than that required to compensate for radiation losses from the trap so it's not wasted. **Dependable operation** Simple, direct operation with nothing to stick, bind or clog. Only two moving parts-the valve lever and the bucket. **Excellent** operation against back pressure Freedom from dirt problems Since trap operation is governed Condensate flow under the bottom edge of by the difference in density of the bucket keeps sediment and sludge in steam and water, back pressure suspension until it is discharged with the in the return line has no effect condensate. Valve orifice opens wide and on the ability of the trap to open closes tightly. No buildup of dirt or close for condensate and close against clearances to be affected by scale. steam. Resistance to damage from water hammer Open bucket or float will not collapse as a result of water hammer

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### **Conserves Energy Even in the Presence of Wear**

Armstrong inverted bucket steam traps open and close based on the difference in density between condensate and steam—the inverted bucket principle. They open and close gently, minimizing wear. This simple fact means that inverted buckets are subject to less wear than some other types of traps.

In fact, as an Armstrong inverted bucket trap wears, its tight seal actually improves. The ball valve and seat of the Armstrong trap provide essentially line contact—resulting in a tight seal because the entire closing force is concentrated on one narrow seating ring.

An Armstrong inverted bucket trap continues to operate efficiently with use. Gradual wear slightly increases the diameter of the seat and alters the shape and diameter of the ball valve. But, as this occurs, a tight seal is still preserved—the ball merely seats itself deeper.

### **Corrosion-Resistant Parts**

The stainless steel valve and seat of the Armstrong inverted bucket steam trap are individually ground and lapped together in matched sets. All other working parts are wear- and corrosion-resistant stainless steel.

# Armstrong IB Valve Seating/Ball Valve



Line Contact– Single Seat



Infinite Number of Center Lines and Seating Circumferences

## Venting of Air and CO<sub>2</sub>

The Armstrong inverted bucket provides continuous automatic air and  $CO_2$  venting with no cooling lag or threat of air binding.

### **Operation Against Back Pressure**

The Armstrong inverted bucket has excellent performance against back pressure. It has no adverse effect on inverted bucket operation other than to reduce its capacity by the low differential. The bucket simply requires less force to pull the valve open and cycle the trap.

### **Freedom From Dirt Problems**

Armstrong designed its inverted bucket to be virtually free of dirt problems. The valve and seat are at the top of the trap, far away from the larger particles of dirt, which fall to the bottom. Here the up-and-down action of the bucket pulverizes them. Since the valve of an inverted bucket is either fully closed or open, dirt particles pass freely. And the swift flow of condensate from under the bucket's edge creates a unique self-scrubbing action that sweepsdirt out of the trap.

### **IB Valve Wear Characteristics**



Armstrong IB ball valve continues to seat itself deeper, providing a tight seal even in the presence of wear.



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